

## List of Native Overstory Trees for Middletown, MD

Source: *Exhibit L1 – List of Native Overstory Trees in Frederick County*  
*\*Asterisks indicate additions to List made because of naturalization or other reasons, assessed by Frederick County Planning Department*

<u>Conifers -</u> <b><i>Scientific Name</i></b>	<b><i>Common Name(s)</i></b>
(and Broad-leafed Evergreens)	
<u>Juniperus virginiana</u>	(Eastern) Red Cedar
<u>Pinus echinata</u>	Shortleaf Pine
<u>Pinus pungens</u>	Table Mountain Pine
<u>Pinus rigida</u>	Pitch Pine
<u>Pinus strobus</u>	White Pine
<u>Pinus virginiana</u>	Virginia Pine
<u>*Taxodium distichum</u>	*Bald Cypress
<u>Tsuga canadensis</u>	Eastern Hemlock
<u>Hardwoods –</u> <b><i>Scientific Name</i></b>	<b><i>Common Name(s)</i></b>
<u>Acer negundo</u>	Box-Elder
<u>Acer nigrum</u>	Black Maple
<u>Acer rubrum</u>	Red Maple
<u>Acer saccharinum</u>	Silver Maple (Invasive Native – not recommended)
<u>Acer saccharum</u>	Sugar Maple
<u>Aesculus hippocastanum</u>	Horse Chestnut
<u>Alnus rugosa, (serrulata)</u>	Smooth Alder (Hazel Alder)
<u>Betula lenta</u>	Black Birch (Sweet Birch)
<u>Betula lutea, (alleghaniensis)</u>	Yellow Birch
<u>Betula nigra</u>	River Birch (Black Birch)
<u>Carpinus caroliniana</u>	Blue Beech (American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood)
<u>Carya cordiformis</u>	Bitternut Hickory
<u>Carya glabra</u>	Pignut Hickory
<u>Carya ovata</u>	Shagbark Hickory
<u>Carya pallida</u>	Sand Hickory
<u>Carya tomentosa</u>	Mockernut Hickory
<u>Castanea dentata</u>	(American) Chestnut
<u>Castanea pumila</u>	Eastern or Allegheny Chinkapin
<u>Celtis occidentalis</u>	Hackberry
<u>Fagus grandifolia</u>	(American) Beech
<u>Fraxinus</u> species–	There is a temporary, albeit indefinite ban on Ash trees in Frederick County.
<u>Gleditsia triacanthos</u>	Honeylocust

<u>Gymnocladus dioicus</u>	Kentucky Coffeetree
<u>Juglans cinerea</u>	Butternut
<u>Juglans nigra</u>	Black Walnut
* <u>Liquidambar styraciflua</u>	*Sweet Gum
<u>Liriodendron tulipifera</u>	Tulip Tree (Tulip Poplar)
<u>Magnolia acuminata</u>	Cucumber Tree (Cucumber Magnolia)
<u>Morus rubra</u>	Red Mulberry
<u>Nyssa sylvatica</u>	Black Gum (Black Tupelo, Sour-Gum)
<u>Ostrya virginiana</u>	Ironwood (Eastern Hophornbeam)
<u>Platanus occidentalis</u>	Sycamore
<u>Populus grandidentatum</u>	Large-toothed Aspen
<u>Prunus serotina</u>	Black Cherry
<u>Quercus alba</u>	White Oak
<u>Quercus bicolor</u>	Swamp White Oak
<u>Quercus rubra</u>	Northern Red Oak
<u>Quercus coccinea</u>	Scarlet Oak
* <u>Quercus falcata</u>	*Southern Red Oak
<u>Quercus ilicifolia</u>	Scrub Oak (Bear Oak)
<u>Quercus imbricaria</u>	Shingle Oak
<u>Quercus lyrata</u>	Overcup Oak
<u>Quercus macrocarpa</u>	Bur Oak
<u>Quercus marilandica</u>	Blackjack Oak
<u>Quercus michauxii</u>	Swamp Chestnut Oak
<u>Quercus prinus</u>	Chestnut Oak
<u>Quercus muehlenbergii</u>	Chinquapin Oak
<u>Quercus palustris</u>	Pin Oak
* <u>Quercus phellos</u>	*Willow Oak
<u>Quercus stellata</u>	Post Oak
<u>Quercus velutina</u>	Black Oak
<u>Robinia pseudoacacia</u>	Black Locust
<u>Salix nigra</u>	Black Willow
<u>Tilia americana</u>	American Basswood
<u>Ulmus americana</u>	American Elm
<u>Ulmus rubra</u>	Slippery Elm